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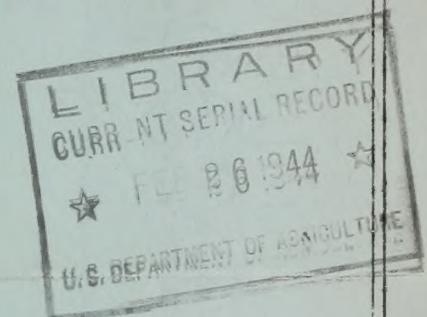
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SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

for the

RIO GRANDE DRAINAGE BASIN

February 1, 1944



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Issued by the
United States Department of Agriculture
Soil Conservation Service
Division of Irrigation
In Cooperation with
The Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station
Colorado State College
Fort Collins, Colorado

February 10, 1944

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1. *Leucosia* (Leucosia) *leucosia* (L.) (Fig. 1)

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SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

for

RIO GRANDE BASIN

February 1, 1944

The following data pertaining to snow surveys and irrigation water-supply forecasts are provided by the Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, in cooperation with other Federal Bureaus, State Departments, and local organizations. The snow measurements are made principally by field personnel of the U. S. Forest Service and Colorado State Engineer. This work is otherwise conducted cooperatively with the State Engineers of Colorado and New Mexico, Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station, and various municipalities, irrigation associations and others. Precipitation records are supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

PRECIPITATION DATA

WATERSHED	STATE	Precipitation October 1 to January 31	Departure from Normal		Precipitation January	Departure from Normal
			Inches	Inches		
Canadian	New Mexico	3.05	+0.28	0.83	0.83	+0.47
Rio Grande	Colorado	4.66	+0.20	1.44	1.44	+0.37
Rio Grande	New Mexico	3.90	-0.24	0.87	0.87	+0.11
Pecos	New Mexico	3.68	+0.63	0.85	0.85	+0.33

Precipitation was above normal during January over the watersheds of the Canadian and Rio Grande in Colorado and New Mexico. The accumulated precipitation since October 1 was above normal except over the Rio Grande drainage in northern New Mexico. Similar conditions prevailed over the Pecos River watershed in New Mexico.

SUMMARY OF FEBRUARY 1 SNOW SURVEYS AND COMPARISON OF DATA WITH THAT OF
PREVIOUS YEARS BY WATERSHEDS

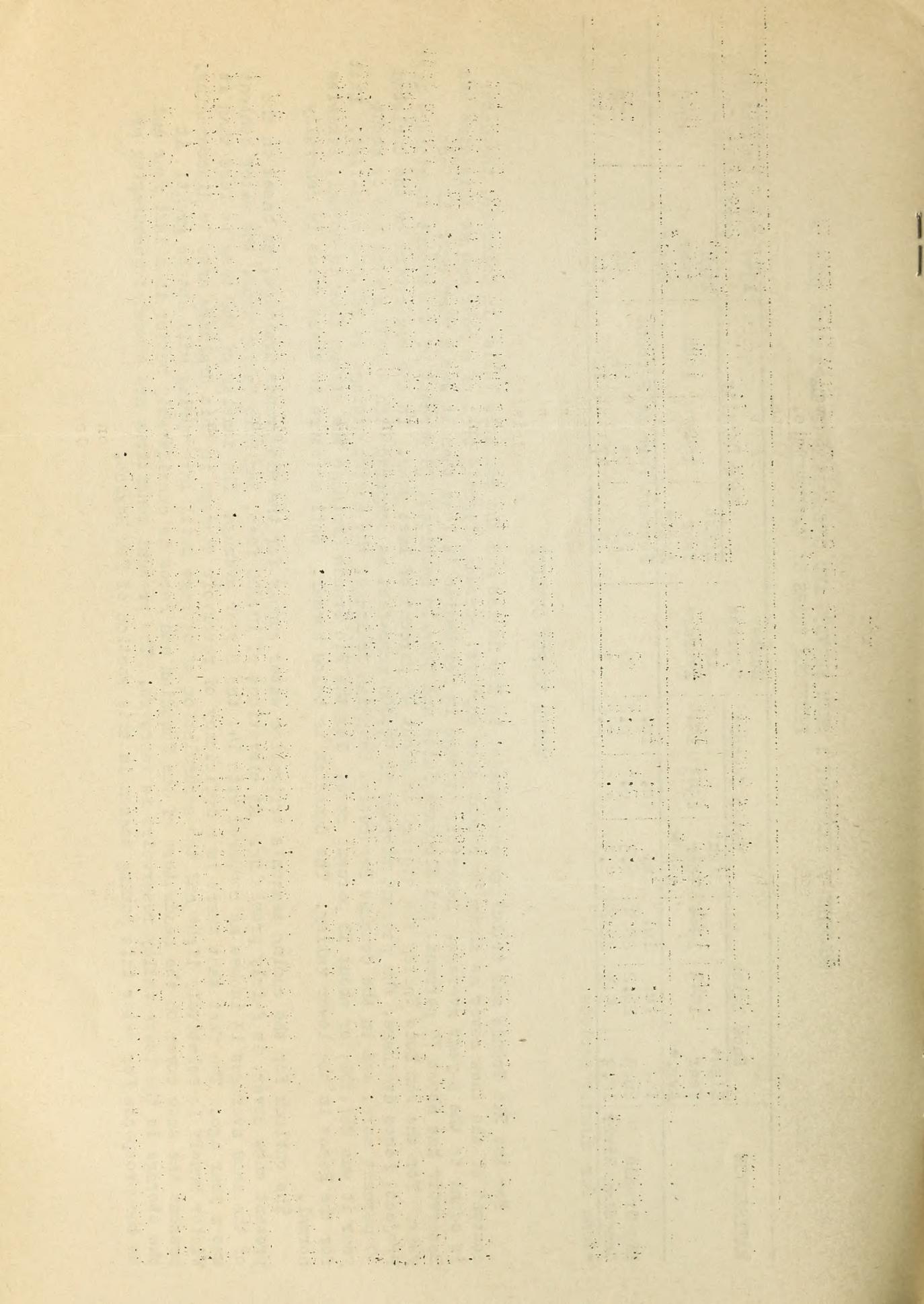
WATERSHEDS	Water Content				Number Courses			Snow Density			1944 Water Content in percent of					
	Snow Depth		Eight Year Avg.*		1943		1944		Eight Year Avg.*		1943		1944			
	Eight Year Avg.*	1943	1944	Eight Year Avg.*	1943	1944	Average	In.	In.	In.	Percent	Percent	Percent	Eight Year Avg.*	1943	1944
Rio Grande	26.9	26.2	28.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	20	23	23	21	98	98	102			
Canadian River	12.9	5.3	22.8	2.5	0.9	2.8	1	19	17	12	112	112	310			

*Some for shorter periods.

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

For the Rio Grande and tributary watersheds, in New Mexico and the San Luis Valley in Colorado, the water content of the snow cover as shown by recent snow surveys, exceeds slightly that of a year ago at this time and is equal to the 8-year average. Reservoir storage in New Mexico is less than it was a year ago. El Vado Reservoir has about 75 percent, and Elephant Butte and Caballito combined, 70 percent of the amount in storage last year. For the San Luis Valley the storage is about 45 percent of last year. In the reservoirs on the Carlsbad Project, Pecos drainage, the present storage is 59,000 acre-feet as compared with 41,000 a year ago or about 30 percent more, and in the Conchas Reservoir, Canadian drainage, the active storage is 287,000 acre-feet. Last year it was 267,000, or about 10 percent more. For the Rio Grande drainage the stream flow is normal, likewise for the Pecos in the lower valley. The Canadian is below normal. Soil moisture in these areas is generally normal.

The outlook for the coming season's irrigation water supply for the Rio Grande drainage, as based on the present snow cover, is fairly promising. At elevations of 10,000 feet, San Luis Valley area, the water content of the snow averages 13 inches as compared with 14, the 8-year average. The density of the snow is less than it was a year ago. The fact that there is a deficiency of reservoir storage in this drainage area is discouraging. Winter runoff is relatively light and the accumulation of storage until late spring will not be great. At present the snow cover on the headwaters of the Canadian and Pecos is considerably better than last year and the storage in the lower valley reservoirs is improved. The present conditions are somewhat encouraging as to the prospects for water this coming season in this section of New Mexico.



RIO GRANDE WATERSHED

Summary of Federal and State Cooperative Snow Surveys

Issued February 10, 1944, at Fort Collins, Colo.

Main Drainage and Snow Course	Local Drainage	Location	State	Locality	Description	Elev. National Forest						Feb. 1 Snow Cover Measurements					
						Av. @ 1943	1944	Av. @	1943	1944	Av. @	1943	1944	Av. @	1943	1944	
RIO GRANDE																	
26 Wolf Creek Pass	South Fork	Colo. Wolf Cr. Pass	Colo.	Wolf Cr. Pass	4-37N-2E	10000	Rio Grande	57.1	70.8	71.5	15.4	20.4	17.9	In.	In.	In.	
27 Upper Rio Grande	Rio Grande	Colo. Rio Grande Res.	"	Rio Grande Res.	13-40N-4W	9350	"	21.9	21.2	27.9	4.0	4.1	5.6				
47 Silver Lakes	Alamosa R.	Colo. 1 mi. S. Silver L.	"	1 mi. S. Silver L.	15-36N-5E	9600	"	19.3	21.9	24.5	3.4	3.4	3.7				
49 River Springs	Conejos R.	Colo. 10 mi. W. Mogote	"	10 mi. W. Mogote	25-33N-6E	9300	"	24.5									
74 LaVeta Pass #2	SanCristoCr.	Colo. LaVeta Pass	"	LaVeta Pass	22-28S-7W	9300	SanCristoGr	20.8	22.2	20.9	4.1	5.1	3.7				
76 Summitville	Wightman Cr.	Colo. Summitville	"	Summitville	30-37N-4E	11500	Rio Grande	54.2	54.5	52.0	12.3	10.0	10.7				
77 Cumbres Pass #2	Los Pinos R.	Colo. Gumiros Pass	"	Gumiros Pass	17-32N-5E	10000	"	50.8	54.4	50.5	13.0	15.1	10.3				
80 Santa Maria	N. Clear Cr.	Colo. Santa Maria Res.	"	Santa Maria Res.	8-41N-2W	9700	"	17.9	23.7	22.0	3.5	4.6	3.6				
82 Culebra	Culebra R.	Colo. 12 mi. E. San Luis	"	12 mi. E. San Luis	37-2N-10E	21000	SanCristoGr	25.1	20.4	25.6	5.8	4.8	5.2				
84 Fort Garland	Big Ute Cr.	Colo. 6 mi. N. Ft. Garland	"	6 mi. N. Ft. Garland	13-29N-7W	8200	"	0.0									
1 Red River	Red River	Colo. N. Mex. Red River	"	N. Mex. Red River	29-28N-15E	9500	Carson	21.3	16.9	24.5	5.7	5.7	7.1				
2 Taos Canyon	Rio de Taos	Colo. 14 mi. E. Taos	"	Rio de Taos	10-25N-15E	9000	"	18.8	13.4	21.1	5.4	5.4	6.3				
4 Aspen Grove	Rio En Medio	Colo. 10 mi. NE. Santa Fe	"	Rio En Medio	12-18N-10E	9100	Santa Fe	21.9	23.8	22.0	4.9	4.9	4.8				
5 Lee Ranch	Jemez Cr.	Colo. 5 mi. NW. Bland	"	Jemez Cr.	3-18N-4E	9050	Carson	27.2	17.1	27.2	5.7	4.3	5.6				
6 Canjilon	Canjilon Cr.	Colo. 8 mi. NE. Canjilon	"	Canjilon Cr.	4-26N-6E	7900	"	31.4									
7 Rio Nutrias	Bio Nutrias	Colo. 10 mi. SE. ParkView	"	Bio Nutrias	6-27N-5E	9500	Carson	16.3									
9 Hematite Park*	Red River	Colo. 3 mi. SE. Red R.	"	Red River	8-28N-15E	9000	"	8.8									
12 Tres Ritos	Aguia Piedra	Colo. 7 mi. W. Holman	"	Aguia Piedra	23-22N-13E	9000	"	23.0	16.9	26.8	5.1	2.9	5.8				
15 Fay Role	Rock Creek	Colo. 4 mi. SE. Hopewell	"	Rock Creek	16-28N-7E	10000	"	25.1	17.6	25.4	6.8	3.4	4.9				
16 Jicarilla	Rock Lake Cr.	Colo. 15 mi. S. Dulce	"	Rock Lake Cr.	9-29N-1W	8500	Jicarilla R.	18.0	14.5	15.5	4.0	3.0	2.2				
17 Chama Divide	Willow Creek	Colo. 6 mi. W. Chama	"	Willow Creek	36-9N-10-6-7W	7750	Off Forest	21.2	19.7	16.2	4.8	3.7	3.1				
18 Chamita	Chamita Cr.	Colo. 6 mi. NW. Chamita	"	Chamita Cr.	36-9N-10-6-7W	8500	"	26.8	34.6	25.5	5.6	7.5	4.9				
19 Cordova	Cordova Canyon	Colo. 2 mi. W. Tres Ritos	"	Cordova Canyon	22-22N-13E	10100	Carson	31.6	25.9	34.2	7.1	5.8	7.5				
20 Panchuelia #2	Panchuelia Cr.	Colo. 2 mi. N. Cowles	"	Panchuelia Cr.	27-19N-12E	8300	Santa Fe	16.0	11.5	19.5	3.6	3.0	4.0				
21 Big Tesuque	Big Tesuque Cr.	Colo. 10 mi. NE. Santa Fe	"	Big Tesuque Cr.	17-18N-11E	10000	Santa Fe	20.1	23.3	24.8	5.2	6.0	6.5				
CANADIAN						Average for Drainage						26.9	26.2	6.3	6.1	6.2	
9 Emetatite Park	Moreno Creek	Colo. 3 mi. SE. Red R.	"	Moreno Creek	9500	Carson	8.8								2.0	2.0	
10 Ocate Mesa	Ocate Creek	Colo. 3 mi. E. Black L.	"	Ocate Creek	9200	Off Forest	12.9	5.3	22.8	2.5	0.9	0.9		2.8	2.8		
Average for period of record						Average for Drainage						12.9	5.3	22.8	2.5	2.8	

*On adjacent drainage

**Average for period of record

